



# The Return of *Hands-On* Ham Radio

**Wayne Burdick – N6KR**  
**Eric Swartz - WA6HHQ**

# Who Are We?

- **Both hams since 1971** (WN6HQH, WN6HHQ)
- **Wayne Burdick:**
  - QRP rig design (NC40, sierra, SST...)
  - B.S. Cognitive Science, Univ. of CA, San Diego
  - Silicon valley guy (HW/FW/UI – Interval Corp.)
- **Eric Swartz**
  - Instrumentation, HW/SW design & management
  - B.S. Engineering & Applied Science, Yale Univ.
  - Silicon valley guy (startup addict: Mountain, Verisys..)



- **Elecraft Started 1998**
- **Goal: Reintroduce high performance kits to the Amateur Radio market.** (Following in the footsteps of Heathkit..)
- **Headquarters: Aptos, CA**
- **Virtual Staff:** Silicon Valley, Phoenix AZ, OR & WA
- **First K2s Ship:** January 1999
- **Full Production:** June 1999
- Almost 5,000 K2s, 2100 K1s, 1200 KX1s Shipped
- Thousands of other kits and accessories shipped

# HEATHKIT<sup>TM</sup>

QUALITY ELECTRONICS YOU CAN BUILD YOURSELF • WINTER 1979-80



Digital Ioniometer  
→ see page 10



80-Channel Computer  
→ see page 1



Microprocessor Trainer  
→ see page 10



Oscilloscope Camera  
→ see page 11



Digital Multimeter  
→ see page 20



Line Printer  
→ see page 6



HeathKit W-5M





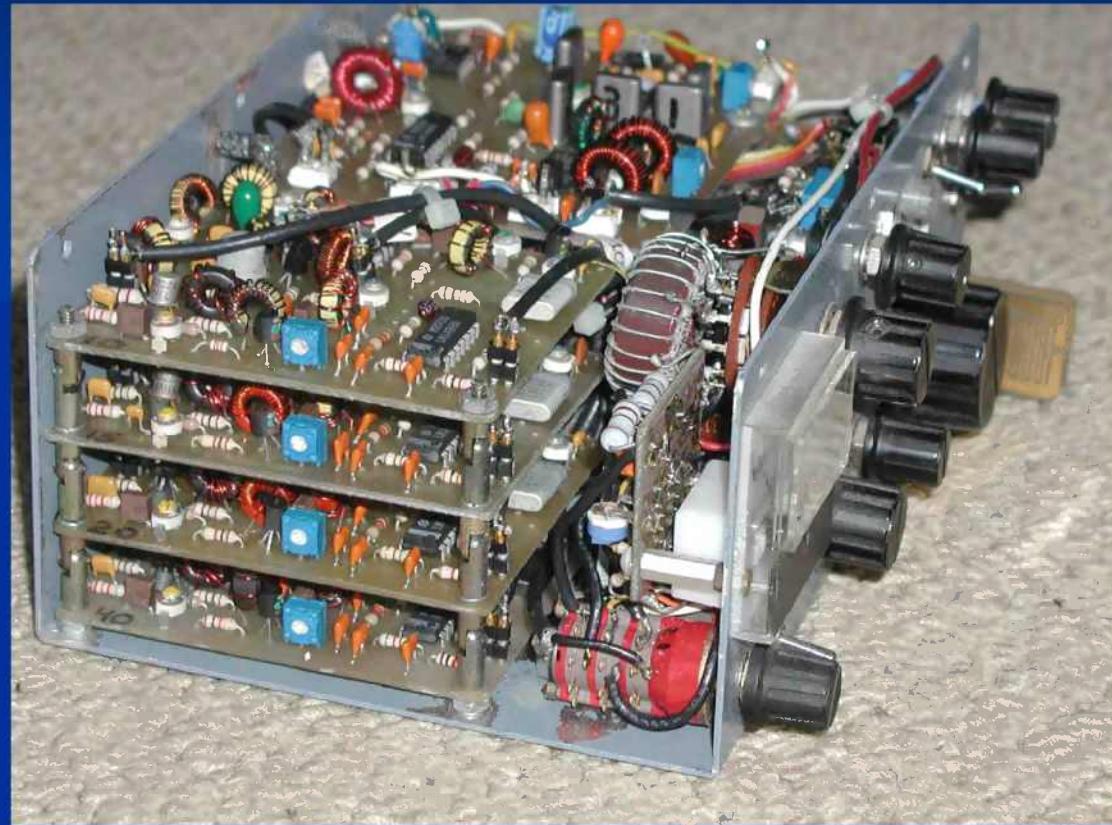
# Field Day 1999





Safari-4,  
1990

4 bands, 1W  
Ant. tuner  
0.8 Ah batt.  
3 lbs.  
105 in.<sup>3</sup>



Safari-4  
interior

4 transverters  
12 (!) RG174  
cables

# Early Designs (*Before Elecraft*)



NorCal 40



Sierra



SST



# Elecraft K2



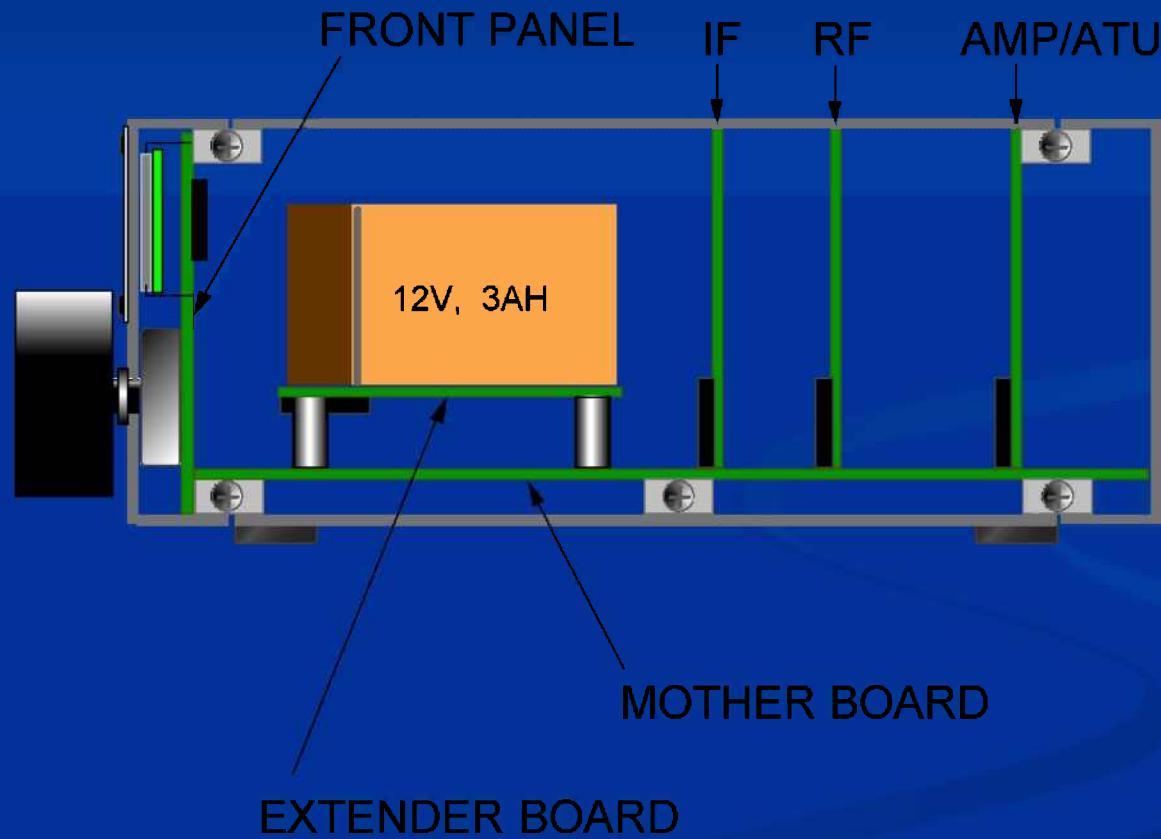
High Performance  
Portability  
10/100W

*Stealth Amateur  
Radio, cover*

# K2 Concept Drawings - 1997

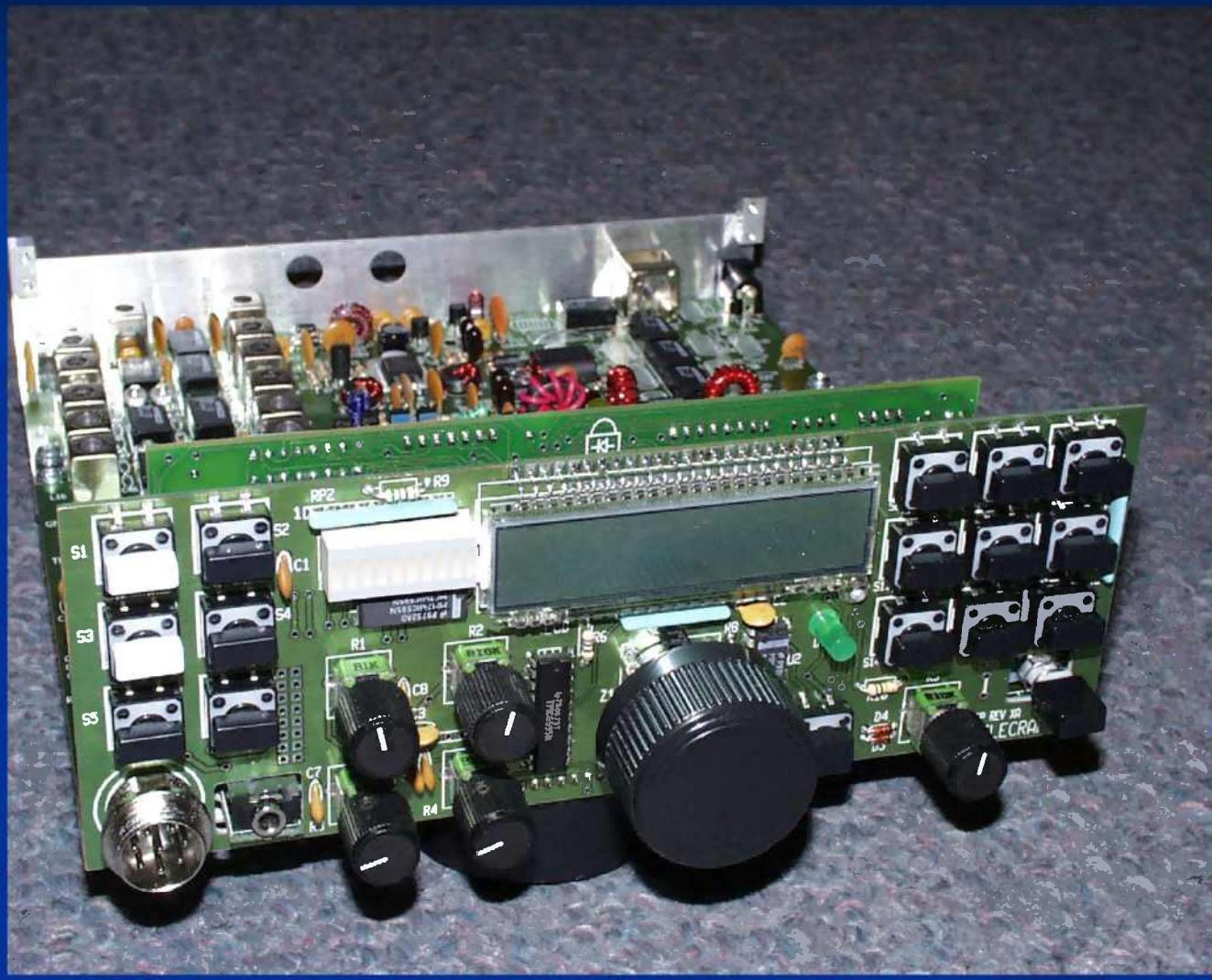


# K2 Side View (1997 Concept)



# K2 Prototype Demo - 1998







SST

NorCal 40

Sierra

K2



E L E C R A F T

## The K2/100 CW/SSB HF Transceiver



No.627

# CQ Ham Radio

1998 9

No.627



特集  
読者が作った  
ハムの周辺機器

特集 読者が作った  
ハムの周辺機器

特別企画  
電話とつなごう アマチュア無線

解体図書 日本マランツ  
GPSデータ送受機能搭載機  
C5750

別冊付録

ハムインターネットアドレス帳



1998

9

日本アマチュア無線連盟



E L E C R A F T

## Fundamental RX Goals

- Sensitivity (MDS, -135 dBm or Better)
- Selectivity (B/W, Shape Factor, Ringing)
- IMD Dynamic Range (Intermod)
- Blocking Dynamic Range (Desense)
- Low Audio In Band IMD (Distortion)
- Proper application of DSP (Narrow Cascaded Filters, Noise Reduction, Auto Notch)



E L E C R A F T

# K2 Design Areas

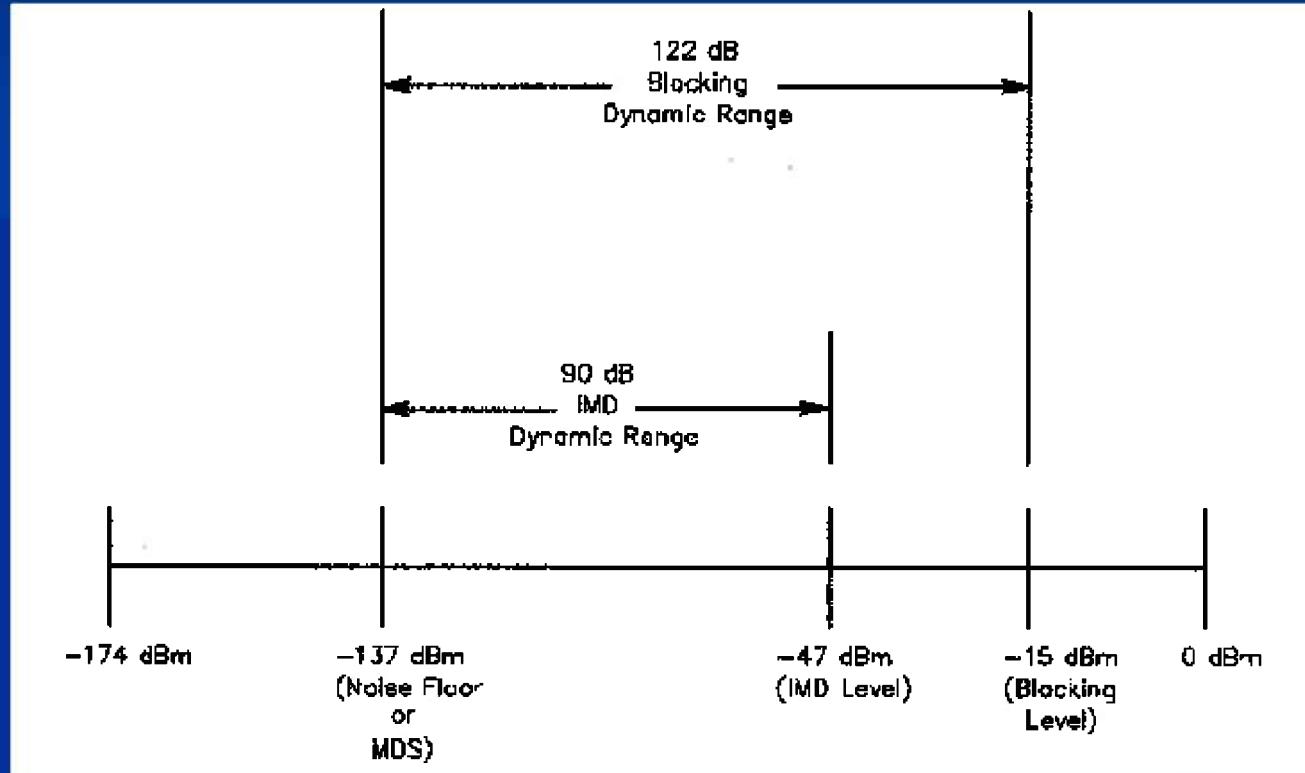
## ■ Analog

- Small signal Rx (Low Noise & Distortion)
- Wide Dynamic Range
- Crystal Filter Design
- Phase Lock Loop – Synthesizer

## ■ Digital

- Microprocessor Control system
- Multi Processor Aux. Bus
- KDSP2 DSP Processor (located after crystal filters)
- Built In Test (Freq. Counter, Volt/Current Metering)

# Dynamic Range Versus MDS



## **IMD Dynamic Range and Blocking Dynamic Range**

### **5 kHz Signal Spacing (ARRL Lab Tests)**

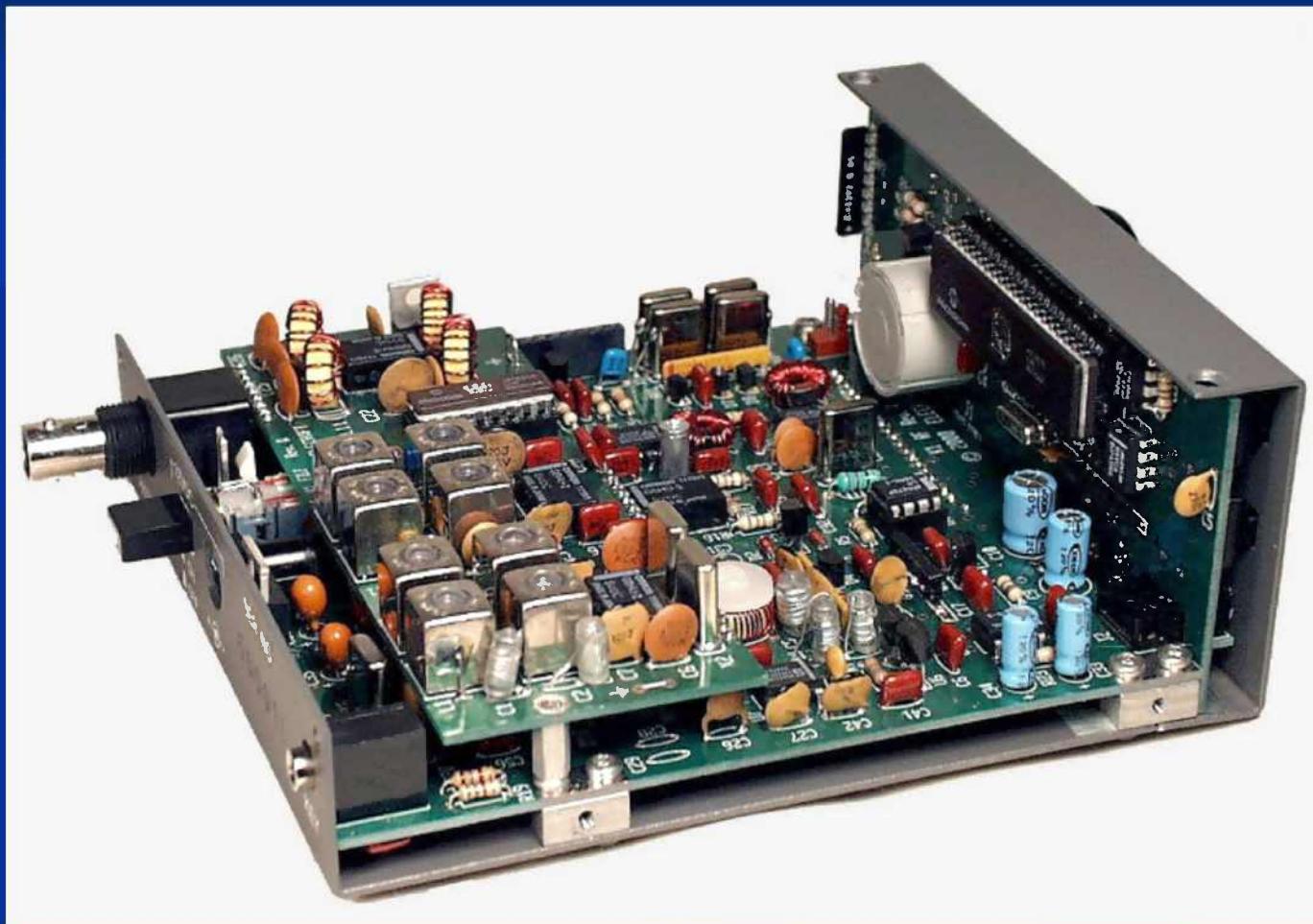
Rig	IMDDR3	BDR
<b>Elecraft K2</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>135</b>
Ten-Tec Orion	92	130
ICOM IC-7800	89	115
Ten-Tec Omni 6+	86	119
ICOM IC-756 Pro	80	104
ICOM IC-775DSP	77	104
ICOM IC-706 MkII G	74	86
Kenwood TS-570D	72	87
ICOM IC-756	67	98



Elecraft K1

4 bands, 5 W, MCU, LCD  
ATU, 2 Ah battery  
2.2 lbs, 65 in.<sup>3</sup>

# K1 Internals



# K1 Internals



# KX1 Transceiver

*(Hands Optional)*

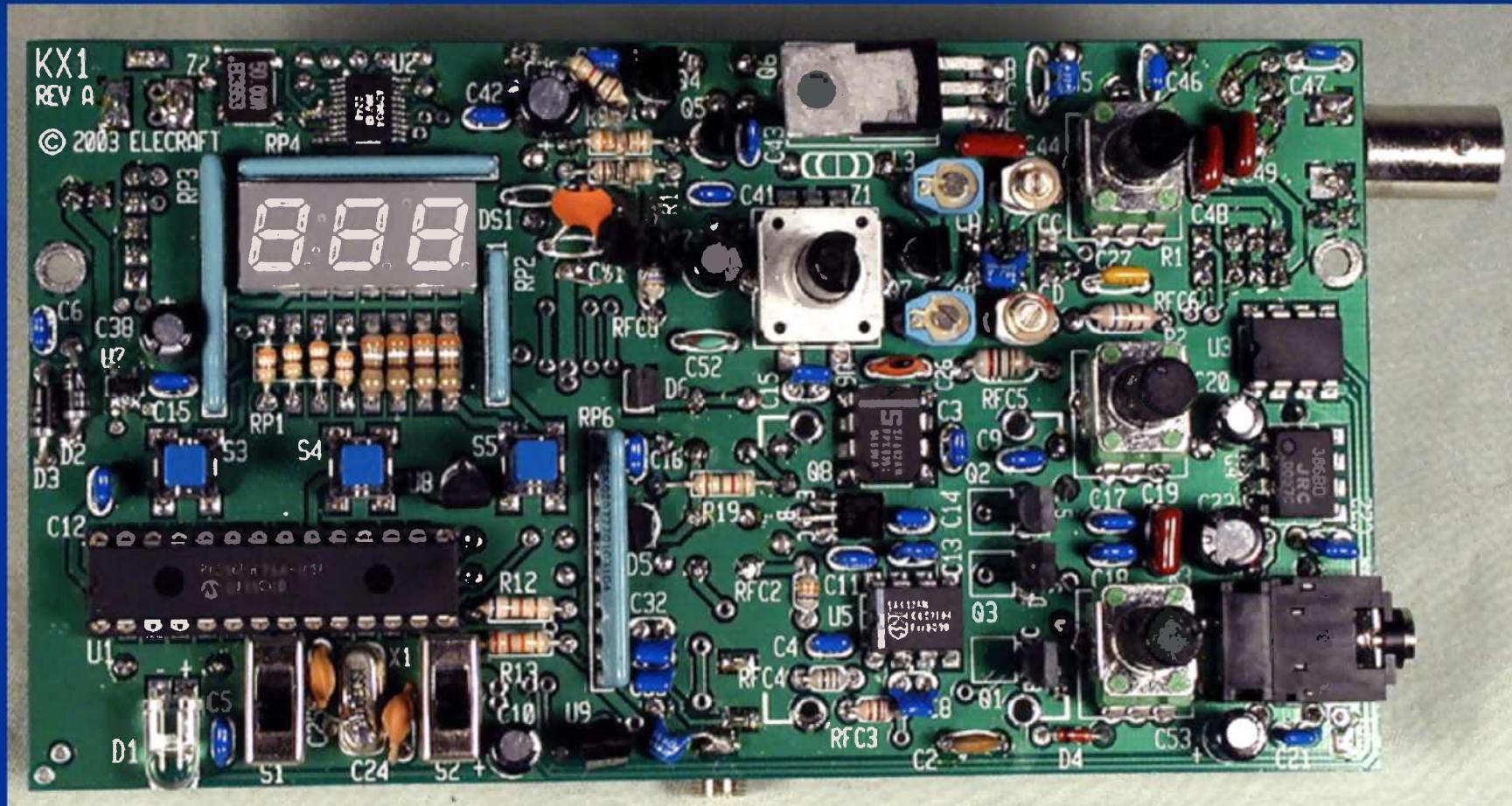


Day-  
hike  
station

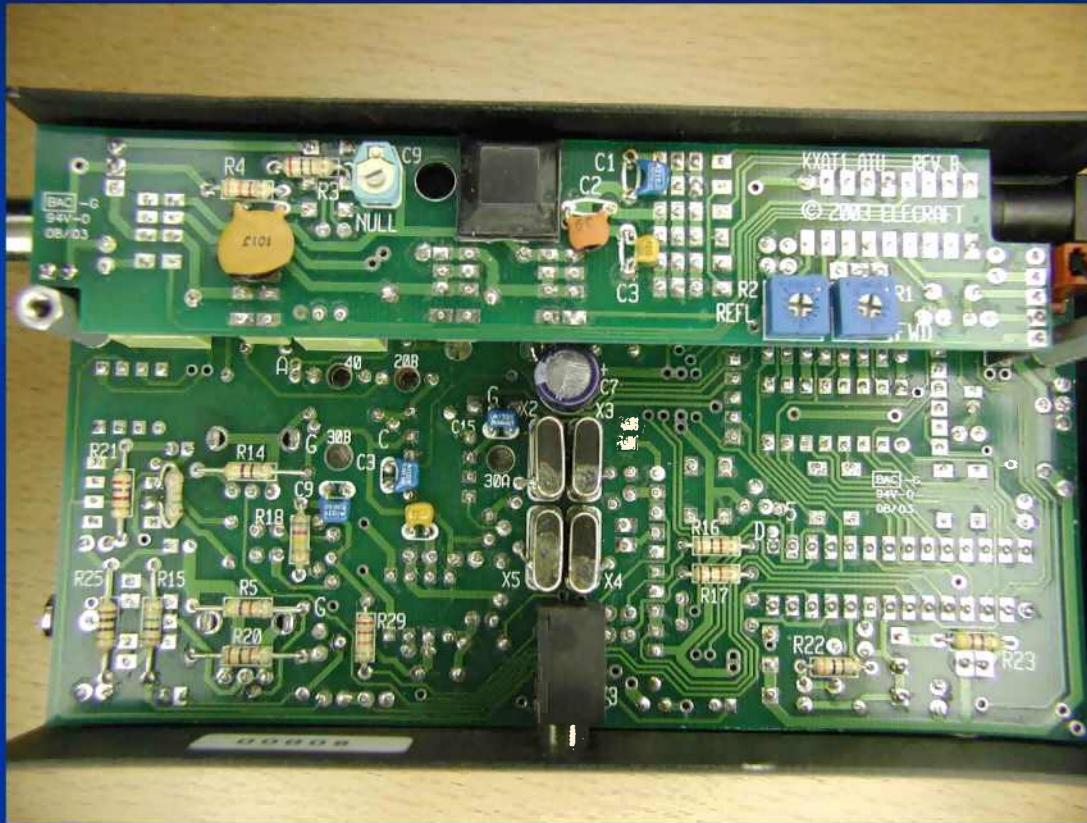


1.7 lbs

# KX1 Internals

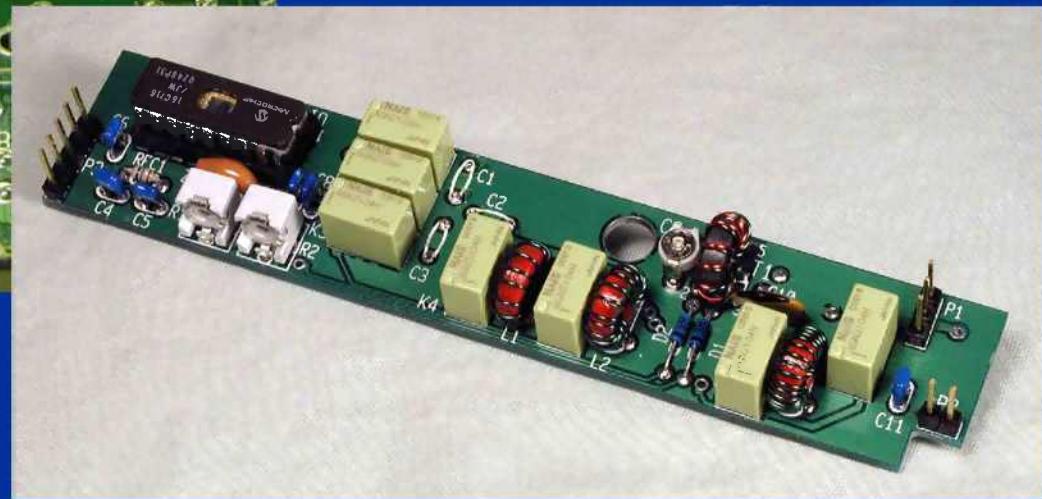
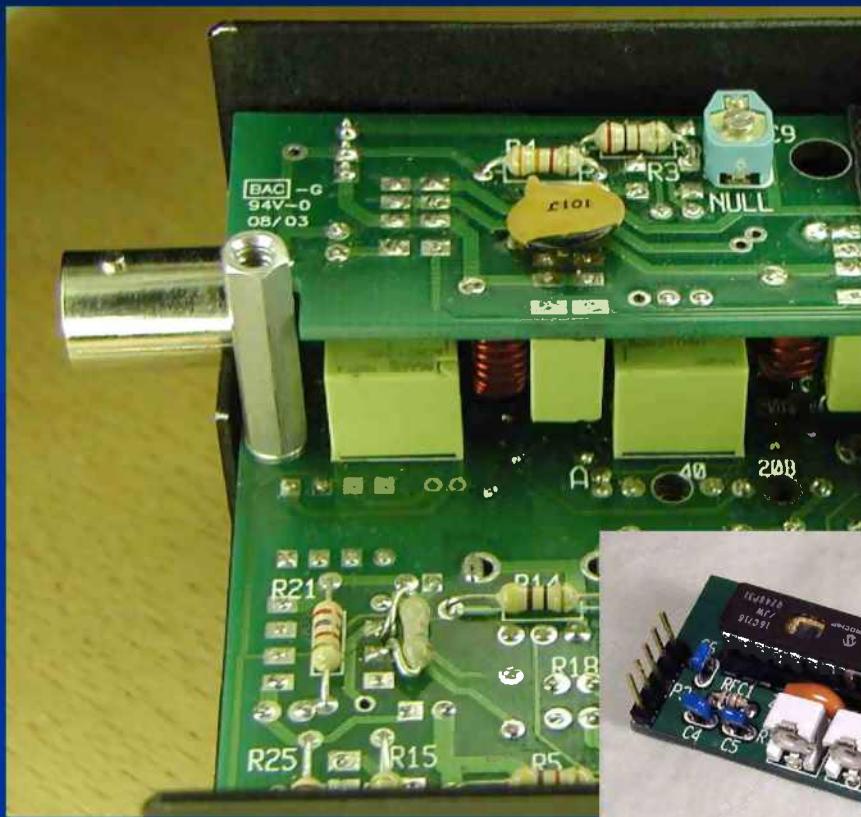


# KX1 interior

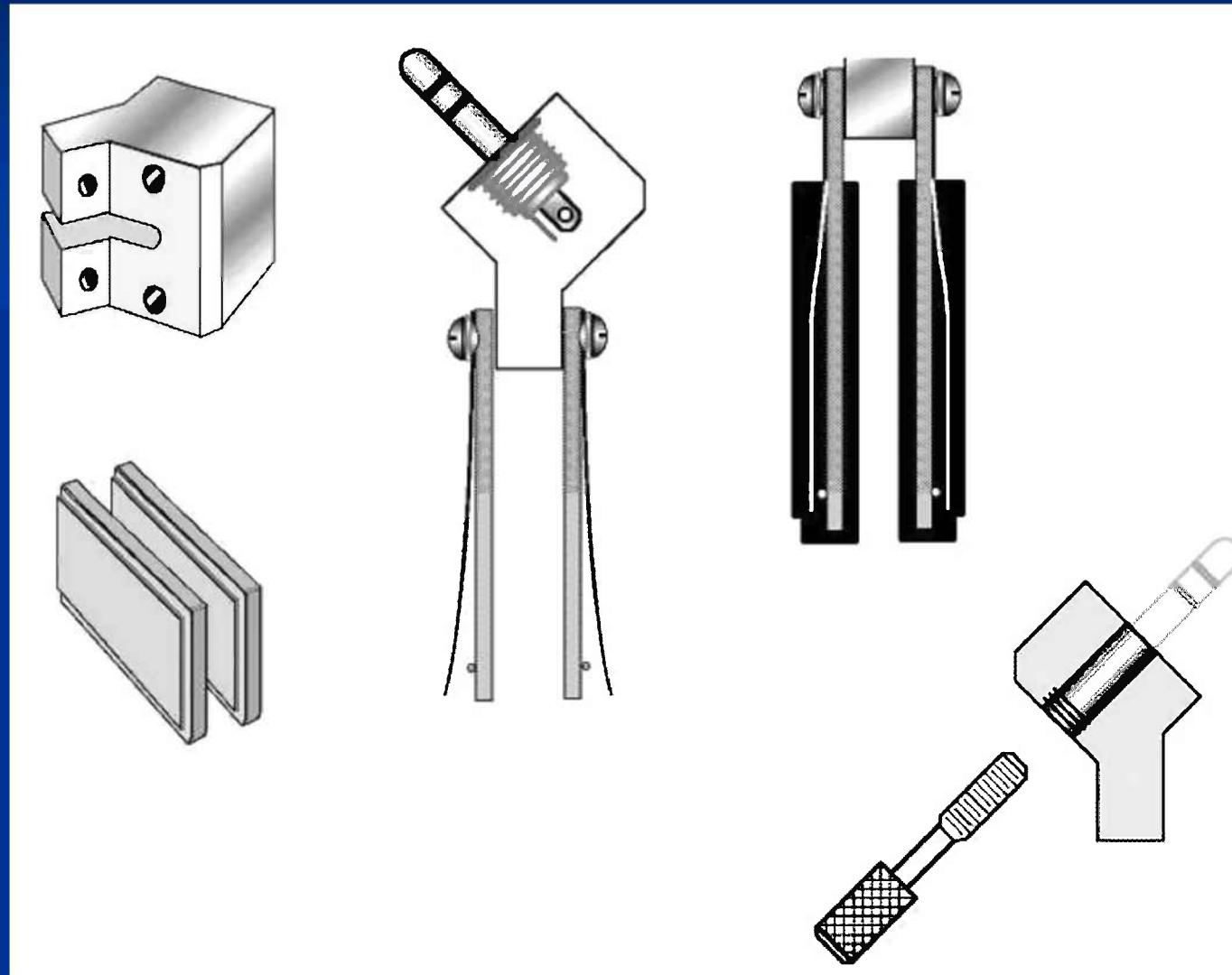


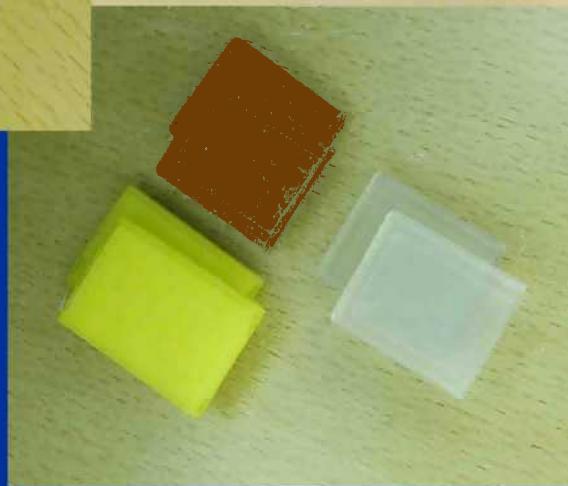
ATU (top)  
and main PCB

Close call . . .



# KXPD1 Paddle



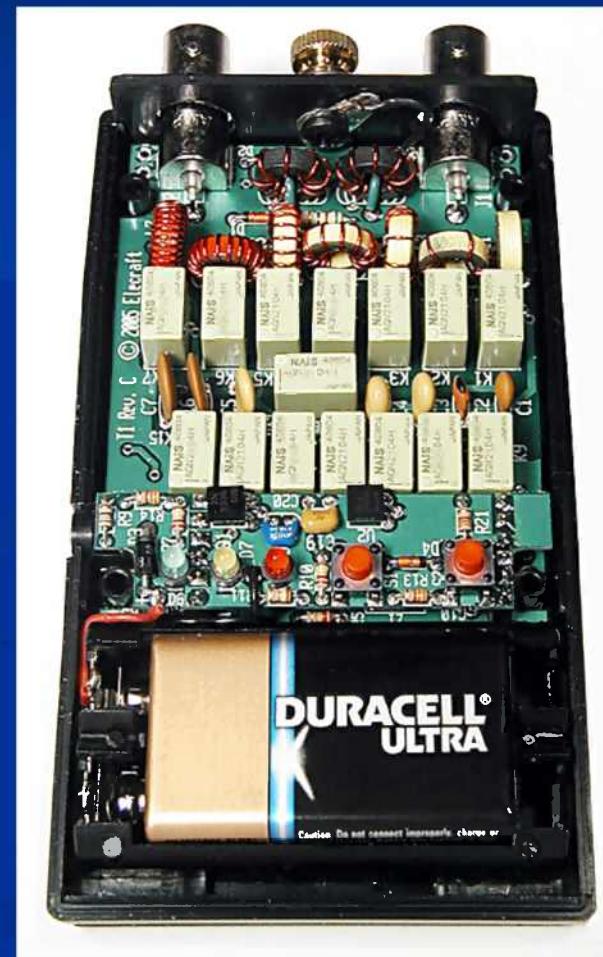


KXPD1 R&D



BNC to dual  
banana adapter

# T1 Pocket Sized ATU





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## XV Transverters for 50, 144 and 222 MHz

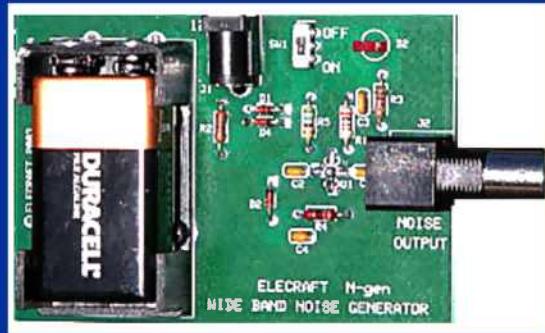




E L E C R A F T

XG1, N-Gen, BL1, DL1

Mini-Modules





E L E C R A F T

